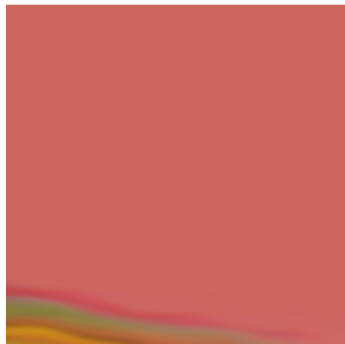
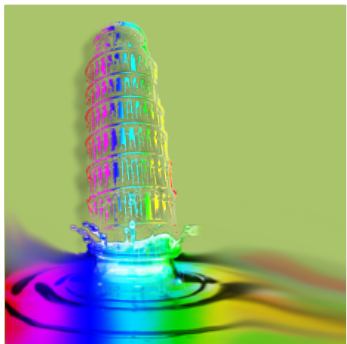
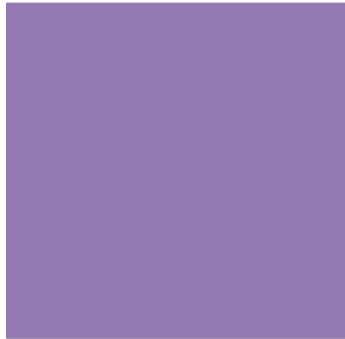


# Ossidazione termica

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G. Vozzi



# Utilizzo degli ossidi di silicio

- Ossidi gate del MOS
- Isolamento tra dispositivi
- Isolamento tra livelli di metallizzazione
- Maschere di drogaggio
- Passivazione dei dispositivi

# Altri metodi di deposizione dell' ossido di silicio

- Anodizzazione in plasma
- Ossidazione anodica
- Deposizione da fase vapore

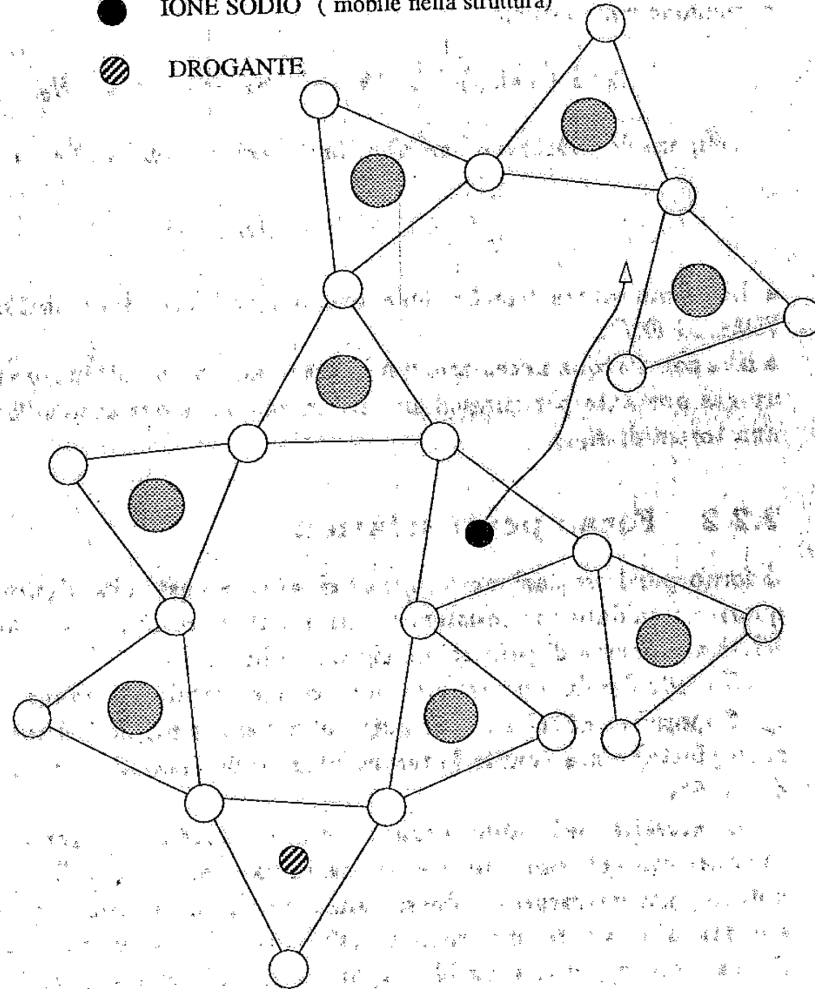
# Silice

○ OSSIGENO

● IONE SILICIO 4+

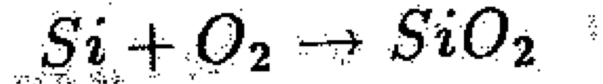
● IONE SODIO (mobile nella struttura)

▨ DROGANTE

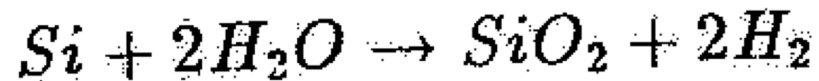


# Reazioni

Reazione con ossigeno (ossidazione dry)



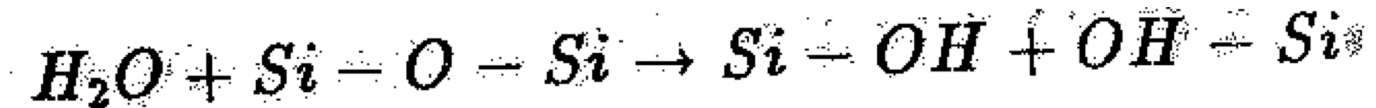
Reazione con vapor d'acqua (ossidazione steam)



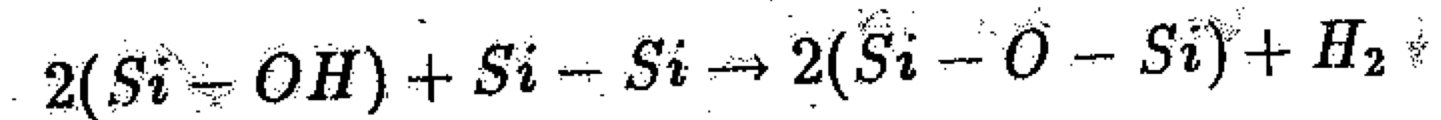
Temperature di reazione 700-1200 °C

# Reazioni

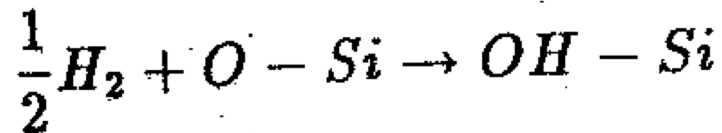
Scomposizione sulla silice



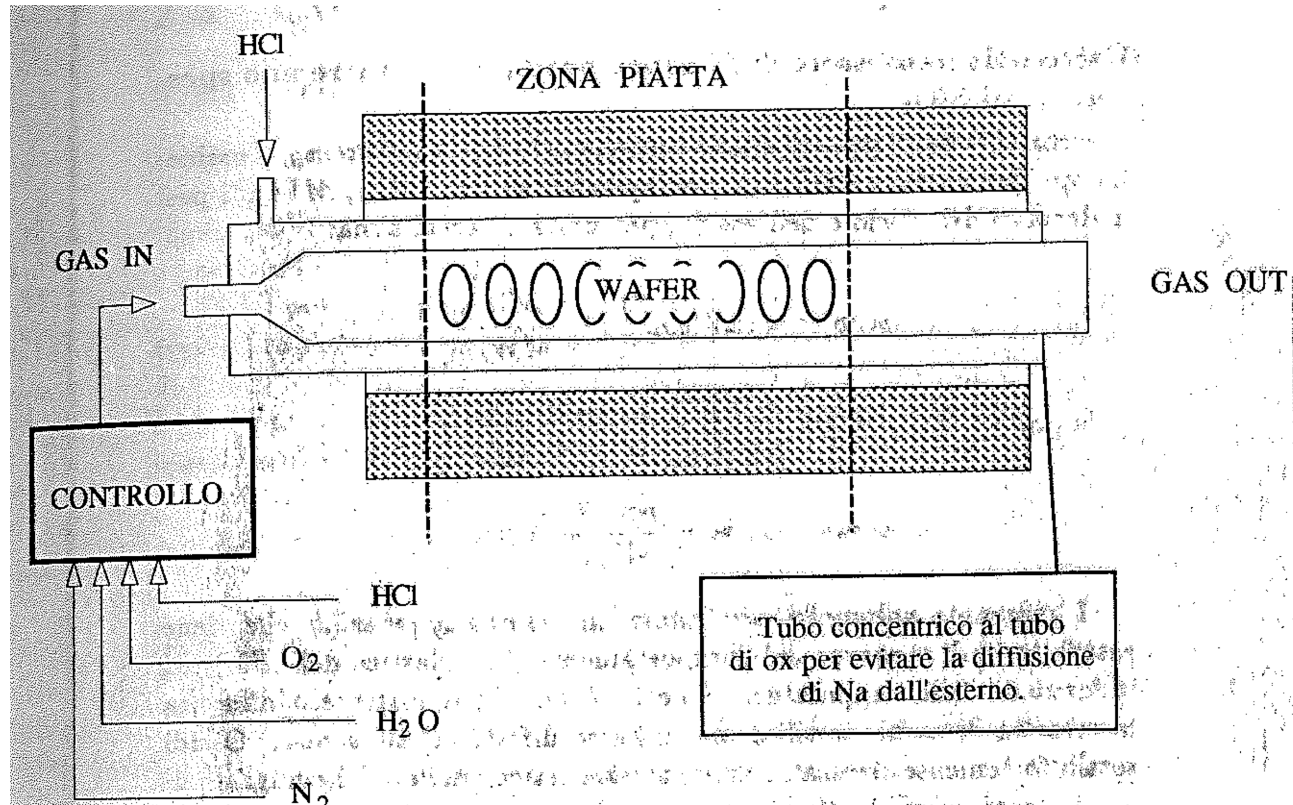
Reazione con il silicio



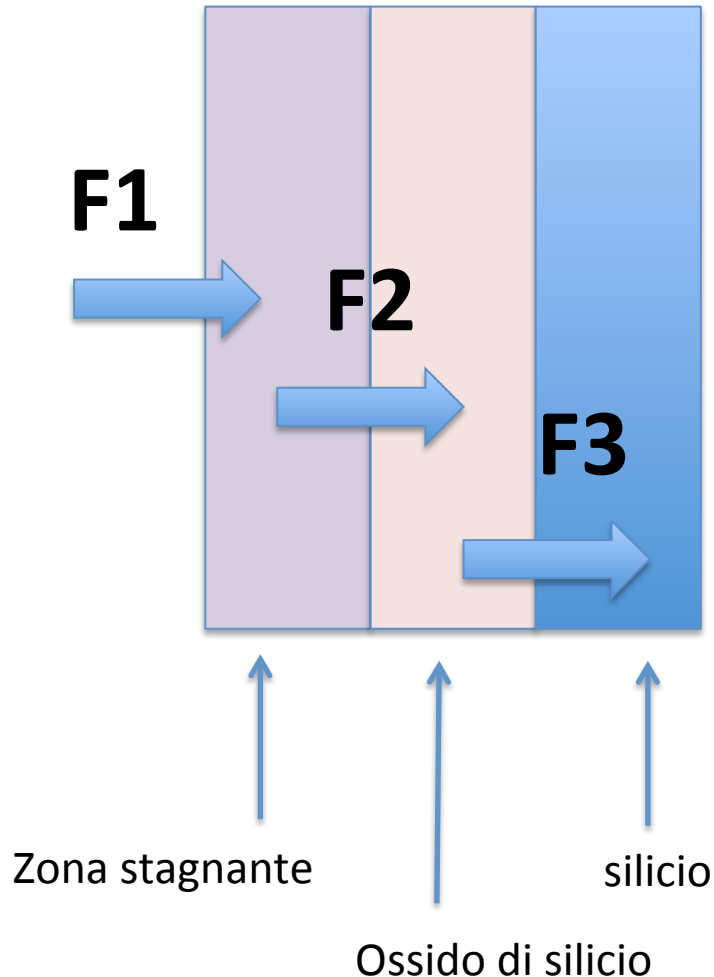
Recupero dell'idrogeno con ulteriore reazione con la silice



# Forno per ossidazione termica



# Modello di Deal and Grove



Legge di Fick

$$F_1 = -D_g \nabla C$$

$$F_1 \int_{-\partial}^0 dx = -D_g \int_{C_s}^{C_g} dC$$

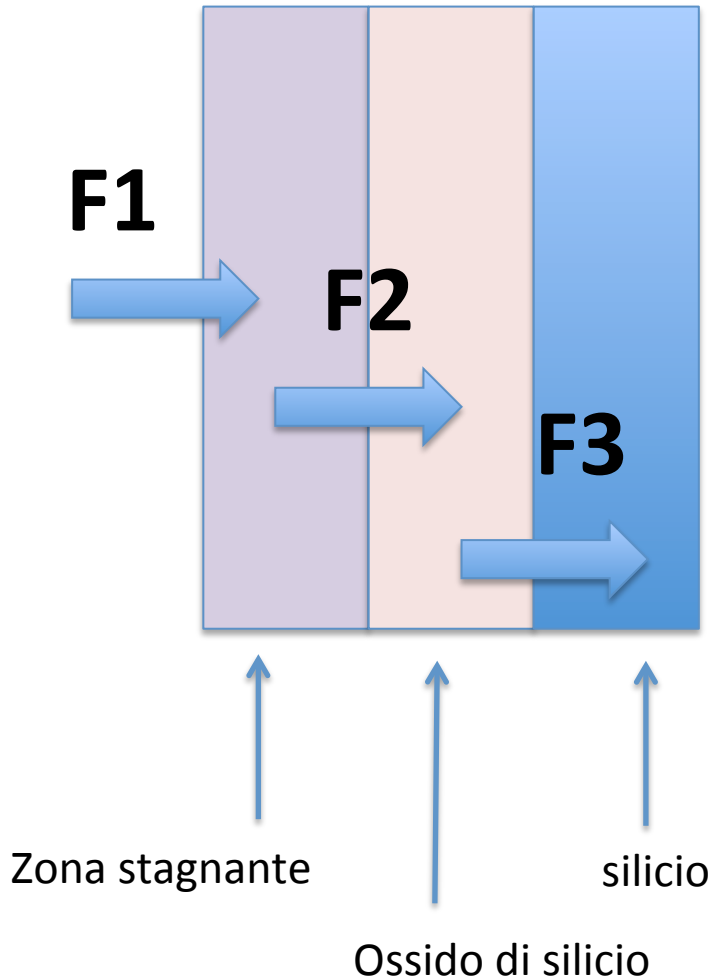
$$F_1 \partial = -D_g (C_s - C_g)$$

$$F_1 = \frac{D_g}{\partial} (C_g - C_s)$$



# Modello di Deal and Grove

- Legge di Henry
- Legge dei Gas Perfetti



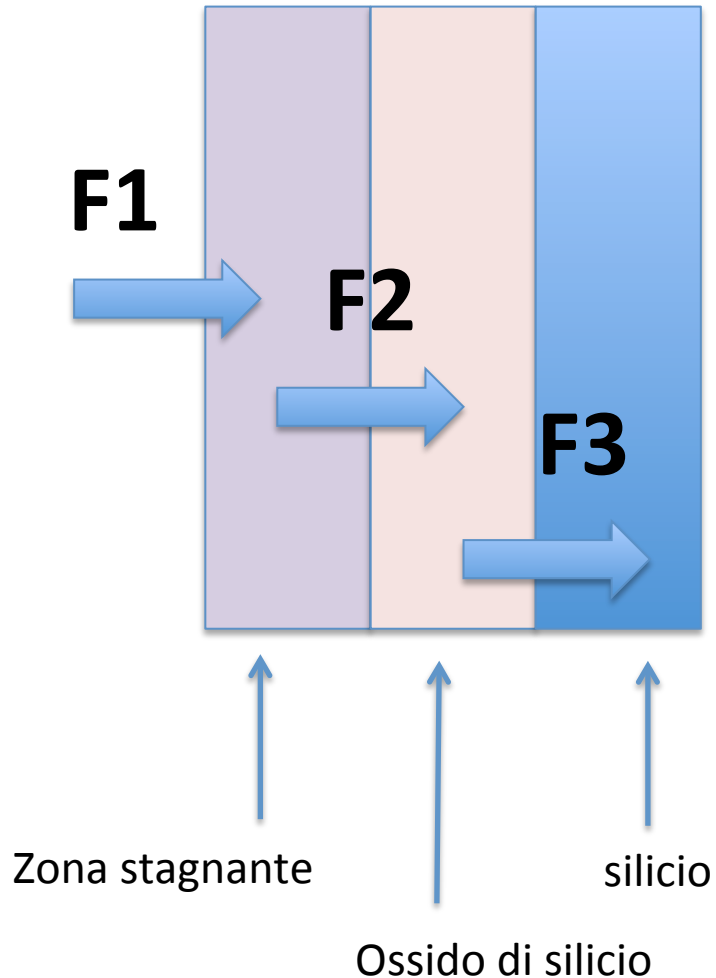
$$C = \frac{N_A}{V_{mol}} = \frac{P}{kT}$$

$$C_0 = HP_s = HkTC_s$$

$$C^* = HkTC_g$$

$$F_1 = \frac{D_g}{\partial HkT} (C^* - C_o) = h(C^* - C_o)$$

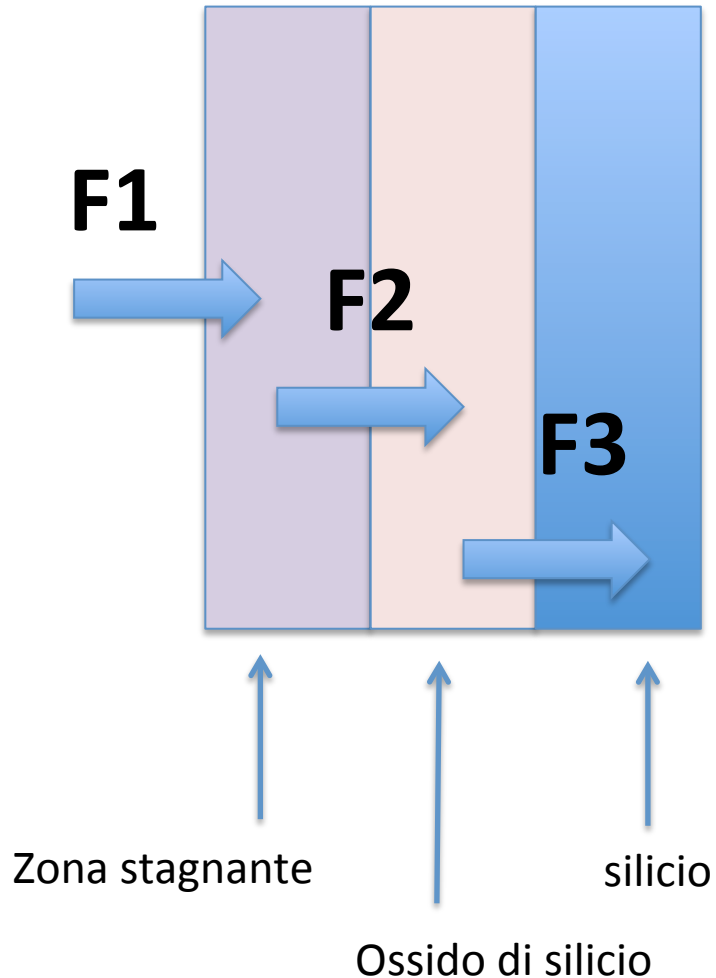
# Modello di Deal and Grove



- Legge di Fick per interfaccia 2

$$F_2 = \frac{D}{x_0} (C_0 - C_i)$$

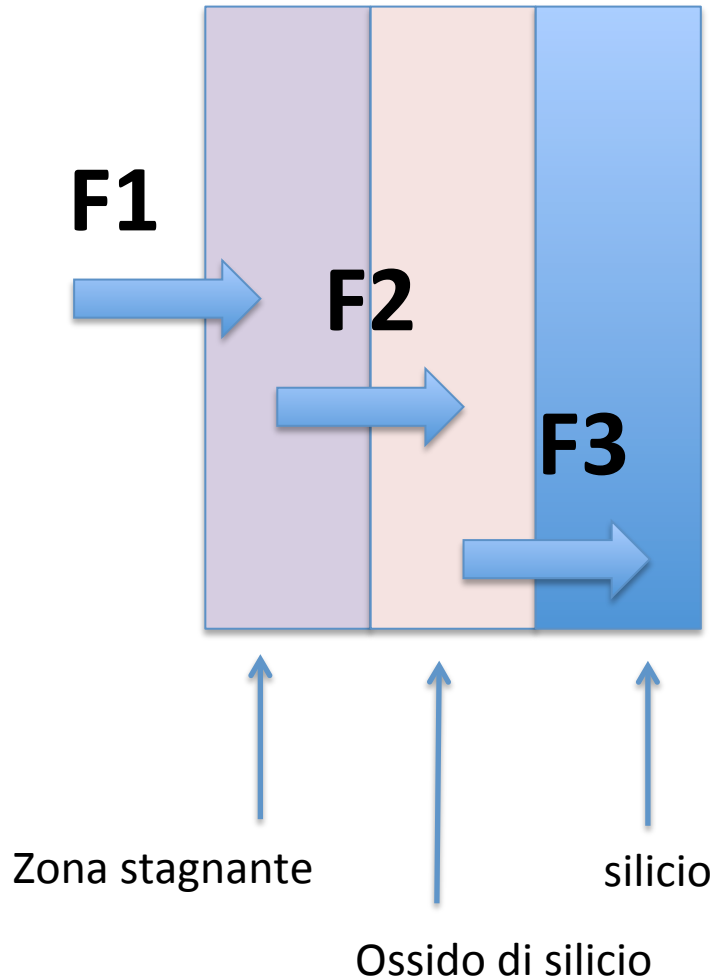
# Modello di Deal and Grove



- Reazione interfaccia 3

$$F_3 = k_r C_i$$

# Modello di Deal and Grove



- Allo stazionario

$$F_1 = F_2 = F_3$$

$$F = \frac{C^*}{\frac{1}{h} + \frac{x_0}{D} + \frac{1}{k_r}}$$

# Modello di Deal and Groove

$$F = \frac{C^*}{\frac{1}{h} + \frac{x_0}{D} + \frac{1}{k_r}}$$

$$\frac{F}{N} = \frac{\partial x_0}{\partial t}$$

$$\int_{x_1}^{x_0} \left( \frac{x_0}{D} + \frac{1}{k_r} \right) \partial x_0 = \int_0^t \left( \frac{C^*}{N} \right) \partial t$$

$$\frac{x_0^2 - x_1^2}{2D} + \frac{x_0 - x_1}{k_r} = \frac{C^*}{N} t$$

$$\frac{x_0^2 - x_1^2}{2k_1} + \frac{x_0 - x_1}{k_2} 2D = 2D \frac{C^*}{N} t$$